Equipment and Consumables

Consumables	Used/run
Eppendorf 96-well skirted plates LoBind (Eppendorf, Cat.no. 0030129512)	1
MicroAmp™ Fast optical 96-well plate with Barcode (ThermoFisher, Cat no. 4366932)	1
MicroAmp™ Optical Adhesive Film (Thermo Fisher, Cat no. 4311971)	1
MicroAmp™ Adhesive Film Applicator (Thermo Fisher, Cat no. 4333183)	1
Adhesive PCR Plate Seals (Thermo Fisher, Cat no. AB0558)	1
Biomek FX 50 μL tips, Filtered, Sterile (Beckman Coulter, Cat no. A21586)	1
RNAse ZAP wipes	1
Equipment	
Beckman Biomek FX workstation	1
Barcode Reader	1

Reagents

Extracted viral RNA samples (prepared using **Supplementary Method 4**) in a 96-well barcoded plate.

ABI MicroAmp[™] Fast Optical PCR plate containing RT-PCR Master Mix for detecting SARS-CoV-2 (prepared using **Supplementary Methods 5**).

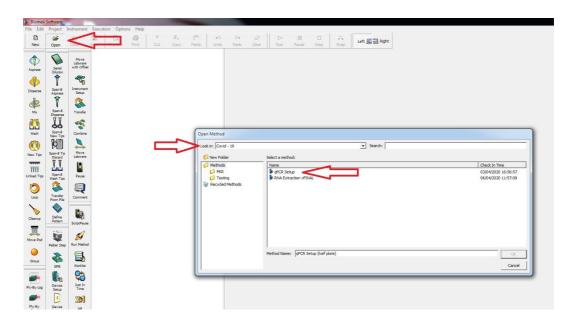
Positive control

2019-nCoV Positive control - included in the BGI kit

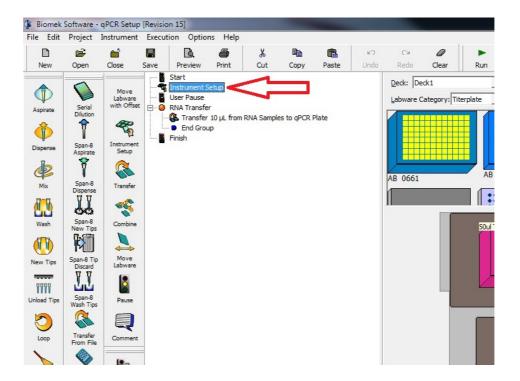
Procedure

Biomek FX Setup

1. Open the Biomek software, and select the designated program (see Appendix) for "qPCR Setup" from the relevant location:



2. Click on "Instrument Setup" as shown below to view the deck layout:



P6 SPettFlat_1 P13 W1 TR1 SC1 P3 P7 P10 P14 P1 P4 P8 P11 SOUT TIPS 2 Controls OPCR Plate

FX1 DECK LAYOUT

- 3. Wipe the deck using an RNAse ZAP wipe, followed by an alcohol wipe or 70% ethanol.
- 4. Place 2 boxes (lid off) of **50** μ**L filter tips** as shown above.
- 5. Take the **RNA sample plate** (Eppendorf LoBind 96-well skirted plate), remove the seal, and place in position P15 with the SPL barcode on the front side.
- 6. If the ABI MicroAmp[™] Optical plate containing the **qPCR reagents mix** has been stored at 4°C, spin at 1000 rpm for 1 min in the table top centrifuge.
- 7. Then stack on a black Greiner CellStar plate. Place on the deck in position P16.
- 8. Make sure you **scan the barcode** of the qPCR plate on the Clarity LIMS. This will link the barcode of the qPCR plate with the RNA samples.
- 9. Place a black microfuge tube rack in position P18.
- 10. Place a 2ml screwcap tube (cap off) with TET buffer (or H2O) in position A1 and the Positive Control tube (cap off) in position D1 of the above rack.
- 11. Home the instrument by going to "Instrument" and selecting "Home All Axes".
- 12. Make sure to purge the Span-8 syringes until no bubbles are seen in the tubing.
- 13. Check the level of the Biomek FX Span-8 water container. Re-fill with Milli-Q water if the level is too low. Empty the waste bottles in the sink when they start getting full.

- 14. To START the program, press the Run button (green triangle software.
- 15. The prompt on the screen will remind you to remove two tips from positions G12 and H12 of the "50 µL Tips 1" tipbox. Click OK to continue.
- 16. The next prompt will remind you that the MicroAmp™ plate should be stacked on top of a black Greiner plate.
- 17. The last prompt will remind you of the microfuge rack setup:

A1: TET buffer (or H2O) in 2ml tube

D1: Positive Control

- 18. When the program is complete, seal the RNA sample plate using a Thermo Fisher PCR seal and place at -80°C freezer for temporary storage.
- 19. Carefully remove the MicroAmp[™] plate from the deck.
- 20. Seal the plate with an Optical Adhesive Film (located on the bench next to the Biomek).
- 21. Press the seal down to ensure a good seal on each well using the MicroAmp™ Adhesive Film Applicator.
- 22. Spin the MicroAmp™ plate at 1000rpm for 1 min using the table top plate centrifuge.

Archiving

- 23. Once the RT-PCR is completed successfully (see **Supplementary Method 7**), the RNA plate can be moved to an archive freezer.
- 24. Archiving information must be recorded in the COVID-19 web app.

Appendix

The robot carries out the following automated protocol:

- 1. Load 50 μ L tips using pod 1.
- 2. Aspirate 10 μ L of RNA samples (10 μ L/sec).
- 3. Dispense 10 μL to the qPCR plate (10 $\mu L/sec).$
- 4. Unload tips.
- 5. Load one 50 μ L tip using pod 2.
- 6. Aspirate 10 μ L of TET buffer from position A1 of the microfuge rack.
- 7. Dispense 10 μ L to the qPCR plate position G12 (this constitutes the 'negative control').
- 8. Unload tip.
- 9. Load one 50 μ L tip using pod 2.
- 10. Aspirate 10 μ L of Positive Control from position D1 of the microfuge rack (20 μ L/sec).
- 11. Dispense 10 μ L to the qPCR plate position H12 (30 μ L/sec).
- 12. Unload tip.